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If our friends who favor us with manu-scripts and illustrations for publication wish to have rejected articles returned they must in all cases send stamps for that purpose.

Senator Borah on War Profits.

Although it has been obvious that capped households. the conjectural profits on war contracts must excite the cupidity of the tax eaters, why should Senator Borant degeneration have been at those whose The Senator displays otherwise so much sense in his discussion of the and strain of modern life. Physicians vince the public of the injustice of properly measures which are necessary to secure the prosperity of the country's taking thorough studies of the causes publican Senate leader! future that a certain amount of asthe juxtaposition of some of his ideas. proach is insidious and may be tonishment is bound to be evoked by For example, he says: "It is but fair that a fair proportion health boards warnings have been sent was revealed that: of these tremendous profits derived from out, which THE SUN has endeavored

ness. The big incomes and profits of protective examinations. these days are derived from war orders

he has furnished to THE SUN:

"We must bear in mind that at the have given us activity in certain lines, bring about. outside of those lines men are hesitat-

According to Senator Boran the country owes to wartime industries

not be amiss to suggest to Senator Democrats have been made to Dr. Mar. everything.

Republican Presidential nomination." the election law.

We do not understand that this man fifth Assembly district, The Brong.

handicapped by the self-imposed ne- alleged to have violated some provi- with good results, at Cornell, cessity of seeking to record only the sion of a law nobody understands, truth, or so much of it as fallible hu- and he is condemned beforehand. Two to be turned into technical military man nature and the limitations a not votes, however, seem rather a pitiful training schools. friendly censorship allowed. WAGNER bag; why wasn't it made 200? "Gross was beyond and above such restric- frauds;" "lodging house derelicts;" was beyond and above such restrictive considerations. He invented the "floaters;" "colonizers;" the grand old sive spokesman. Dr. Washington, film company which sanctioned such brumighty struggle of Kirk Killsseh, with phraseology of mock terrorism thun-presents a new fact in his appeal to tality as to force a poor animal over a the ever responsive North. Because cliff of the Au Sable Chasm and all desperate defence and magnificent at- ders on the shuddering ear. tack; he dammed the river at Tchorlu with the corpses of valiant men dians are quick in our protection. expense in trying to teach its people never slain, and crimsoned its tide Maturity and experience, wisdom and to raise food crops. If they will do with blood never shed; he delivered good judgment will guard the polls; the assault against the Tchataldja lines days before the military was en- have several hundred watchers at the terest or pass dividends. gaged. War magnificent; victory un- polls on election day. checked; such was the Bulgarian

progress under his inspired sympathetic treatment.

in vain; and now, while Bulgaria dis- litical theorists." tributes news similarly helpful to her cause, the triumphs of WAGNER are not forgotten.

Medical Examination Day.

The success of tuberculosis Sunday, 50 50 The success of tuperculosis 100,000 which was observed in 100,000 last churches in the United States last year, according to the late bulletin of they have a real interest in the enthe Department of Health of this forcement of the law. The town WYCK's administration, a fact that city, has encouraged the idea of an should, through their intervention, seems to have been generally forgotannual medical examination day. Dr. GOLDWATER Suggests that Wednesday. December 8, he observed as a national medical examination day, on which All checks, money orders, &c., to be efforts shall be made to induce all de payable to THE SUS. persons "to see a doctor and learn if

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In recent years certain diseases of degeneration have been noted to occur earlier than formerly in those whose systems have undergone the stress and strain of modern life. Physicians and strain of modern life. Physicians are found to make the public of the injustice of an antipulation of the Research to the public of the Research to the public of the injustice of the Research to the public of the injustice of the Research to the public of the injustice of the constitution is the Duma Burianoff, dated from General, which it is a partial scruting of the record of Elon R. Brown, and likewise of his present stand on public questions, shall constitution is an antipulation of the Research to the public of the injustice of the Constitution is properly described as the "Bill of the Duma Burianoff, dated from General, which is the Duma Burianoff, dated from General in the Duma Burianoff, uile conditions tell us that their apwar orders should go to the meeting of from time to time to interpret for its expenses of the programme of prepared- lay readers. We have advocated these

If medical examination grows in and war conditions, and whatever plan popularity as tuberculosis day has of revenue is provided for should incor- grown the enormous benefit that would porate some scheme for utilizing some ensue cannot be computed. The latof these profits to take care of these est bulletin of our city Health Department states that last year 100,000 churches in the United States gave tle further on in the statement which attention to tuberculosis by sermons, talks and announcements, and clubs, lodges and other societies have been enlisted in the cause. Mercantile and breaking out of this war there were industrial corporations, scientific and about the sentences a court-martial im-\$,000,000 working men out of work in philanthropic bodies would do wisely posed upon conspirators in Brussels." this country and they did not go to instruct the people in the signifiwork until the war orders came in • • cance of disease prevention which While our good crops, our war orders regular medical examinations would tors in Brussels which has been re-

There exists a natural prejudice ing . . . There is no initiative, no against being informed of possible development, no new enterprises outside physical defects, but the slightest reflection upon the probable value of flection upon the probable value of "inspired statement":

If the supplying of works of the upon the public libraries may be considered a luxury, much more so may the sidered a luxury, much more so may the free lecture system. It is impossible to free lecture system. It is impossible to an advantage of the upon the probable value of the upon the upon the probable value of the upon strable that the legislative preparers and conserving working capacity and of expenditure should proceed to take possibly death should counteract this away from him that hath even that fear. The remarkable diminution of If we permit ourselves to recall the which he hath. All the enterprise there is must be discouraged and checked at the coming session of Congress by the development of a prostory that the discourage of the development of a prostory that the control of t

its present recovery from last year's the frenzied cheers of enthusiastic Embassy, which, it was asserted after poor to

It is proper to add that in our Wash- "Dr. Marshall, together with his but was carried out as prescribed by ington despatch yesterday reporting chief deputy, Augustus T. Allen, has law, without incident." Senator Borah's sentiments he was been busy supervising the work of The court-martial was careful; it present is a first rate opportunity to recrepresented, by a blunder of the types, scores of detectives and investigators in cleared up everything. The execuas "now an avowed candidate for the an effort to prevent any violation of tioners were careful too; but that

This should have read "not an avowed "So far they have unearthed one whole-

of vigorous mind and independent "One man, a detective on the staff of cidental consequences of the most thoughts has departed in any respect District Attorney Martin, has been ar- serious importance. from the position which he defined in rested and held for examination, charged

Nor is this all. Our amateur guar-

"The Honest Ballot Association will The soil of Dixie will not default in- country. Let us put an end to this sationalism.

W. P.

"Among them will be a squad of football players from Princeton. "The Princeton football men will be

factorily to the treatment prescribed the doctrine of physical force is better be put to shame. Colonel Knight can by Bulgaria and administered by understood than the teachings of Tuz- make himself heard from Arlington deutenant Wagner. He did not serve GOT, VON STEIN, MORLET and other po- to the Eiffel Tower without raising

> Grave and learned fathers, they will abandoned creatures who annually cast their ballots without disorder. confusion or serious disturbance, re have privacy in the world nowadays. pressing where the police are powerless, detecting those great crimes that escape the party watchers who fancy

which it is to be put. New York is safe for 1915. By to hold an election without the con- he liked to see others happy. comitants of foolishness and false pretence that now seem unavoidable.

A Republican Opinion of Elon B.

The Hon, Etox R. Brown of Waterof this State, has announced his op- gridiron. position to the proposed Constitution in an elaborate statement. The reason for his attitude is positively alleged caped their attention. The joy of by the Hon. WILLIAM M. K. OLCOTT life would be enhanced for both of this town, himself a Republican, who declares that Senator Brown fights for the continuance of present condiand contentment to probably handi- tions because:

"He fears for the pork."

"Cleared Up:" "Without Incident."

America was treated yesterday to of the "Bill of Rights." thwarted by proper attention. Through an "inspired statement," transmitted their medical societies and through from Berlin by wireless, in which it

> "Germany's enemies apparently are anxious to obliterate the indignation cipies of government forth. They deal zens are formally set forth. They deal aroused by the fact that German sailors with those things which are vital, as the neck of of a sinking submarine were shot down distinguished from those things which by the British, one after another, after are merely important. The phrase is they had surrendered and held up their derived from the title of "An Act de-

transmitted last week to the Depart- in December, 1689, following the dement of State by the German Am- livery on February 13 of the same year bassador. The "inspired statement" continues:

"For this purpose they have given the widest publicity to invented stories Mary

The account of the sentences a court-martial imposed upon conspiraceived here as authentic was revealed in the official documents prepared by

"The fact is that the conspirators checked at the coming session of Congression of Con

the execution was a sad necessity without incident is not yet confirmed. sale attempt at colonizing in the Thirty- At present it seems to have been a colossal blunder, and not without in- School Text Book on New York His-

Tuskegee wants help. Its persuaof conditions in the cotton market the others who participated should institute has gone to extraordinary promptly indicted by the District institute has gone to extraordinary that they will find their "guarantee be fund" deposited in the safest of banks. a thing could happen in a Christian

If Ht JOHNSON of California succeeds in getting a nomination for President, and Colonel GEORGE A. assigned to some of the districts where inventors of the wireless telephone will KNIGHT takes the stump for him, the

his mighty voice above a whisper.

It will be possible for any one to watchfully wait the oncoming of those phone from a wireless telephony sending tower and be put into communication with any one anywhere - J. J. CARTY Not even ROBINSON CRUSOR could

"Was is los mit Coogan?" An original, entertaining figure in city politics; a shrewd business man. He was President of Manhattan borough in survive the unprecedented test to ten; it should not be. If his success in politics was inconsiderable. JAMES J. Coogan's enjoyment of it was hearty 2015 it may have grown old enough the pleasure of many merely because

Quoth the Secretary of the Volunteer Watchers League, himself a Princeton graduate: "The spirit displayed on the football field is the spirit we need in our polling places." any rate, plenty of open play is as town, Republican leader in the Senate desirable at the polls as it is on the

THE BILL OF RIGHTS. Where the Phrase Originated and What It Describes.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: May ask for a brief definition of the phrase "Bill of Rights" so often seen in dis-I have not access to the proceedings of the late convention, but I do not

up and its recommendations distributed among the various articles, and, if so, so, cumstances under which it will be conjust what sections or paragraphs of the vened are not only exceptional but criti-INQUIRER. ALBANY, October 25.

Bill of Rights is the term used to describe those provisions of a Constitution in which the fundamental prin- our partisans hindered this self-defence ciples of government and rights of citiderived from the title of "An Act de-claring the Rights and Liberties of the Democratic members of the Duma simply Subject, and settling the Succession cannot vote against the war credits. Make Affidavits relating this incident were to the Crown," enacted by Parliament of the Declaration of Right, embodying the basic principles of the English Con-stitution, to the Prince and Princess and tell him that I conjure him by all of Orange, afterward William III. and that is sacred to pay attention to this my letter. I have heard that he intends

SAVING CITY MONEY. Why Should the Lecture System Not advise you to follow his example.

Be Self-Supporting? TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: It surprising not to find among the suggestions for reducing the city budget a proposal that the public lecture system should be made self-supporting.

of fiction do this even before you advised us to y be con-l will be only too happy to receive such that m free lecture system. It is impossible to comrades have arrived in good time think of one good reason why in this an understanding of the circumstances. case the beneficiaries should not be re- beg you, if you are of the same opinion,

In the language of the day it may of the supreme composition of the

ple of government economics that the lies and slanders rumored what the people can do for themselves should not be done at public cost. The tify this mistake, which it is to be hoped our officials will have the public spirit to avail themselves of

NEW YORK, October 25. KNOW YOUR TOWN.

tory Now in Preparation. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: An Military Training in Our Colleges.

The president of Yale University is reported to have said that military instruction.

mich position which led defined in prill last, when he amounced that would undertake no campaign for seed to continue to speak its own to regater falsely for seed to the seed to the public selection of the public selection of

With good results, at Cornell, George F. Kunz.

But of course our colleges are not Chairman Committee of United Historical and Patriotic Societies and As-NEW YORK, October 23.

Brutal Realism.

victed receive the extreme penalty that the law can impose. Such films should be destroyed. It is astounding that such BROOKLYN, October 25.

Although the very heavens crash
As day and night the shells are hurled.
Amid the thunder of the gune
One shot is heard around the world.

German Execution. scribed by the Editor of "Rossia."

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT! read an interview in THE SUN with Pro-fessor Max S. Mandell. In the course f this article Professor Mandell ver tures to predict that there will be a revolution in Russia. He bases his preliction on statements contained in a sin-

BROOKLYN, October 23.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: You fail to recall in your comments on the Cavell case the very relevant fact that spurs, Major Andre, as a spy. He knew his duty to his cause compelled it. Why has the Father of our Country never been pilloried before the great white throne of American public opinion; or has the fact been overlooked that Wash-ington was a "Prussian militarist"?

That the victim of the present tragedy was a woman is about as relevant as the fact that she was a good woman, in most any city or State where there is fact a heroine. Are women supposed to be exempt from the universal and age be exempt from the universal long penalty for espionage? If shame on the cowardly nation that fights its battles with the enemy's pity

HOWARD M. CANOUNE. PLAINFIELD, N. J., October 23.

Kultur's Perfect Work.

whom say that the prosecution of the war against Germany is the only thing at present vitally necessary to the well would shoot a mad dog being of the Russian populations and the only duty of Russian democracy. In his letter to the former member of C. R. QUINRY. PLEASANTVILLE, N. Y., Oct. 23.

that made the Kaiser reprieve the other women? The trying of one more kind of frightfulness on the world at large provisions cal. One can say that our Russian land of frightfulness on the world at 1 NQUIRER. has not been in such a dangerous position failed promptly, hence the reprieve.

German officers never act except under orders. They have no discretion. Germany doesn't care how she wages war. If she wins nobody can call her to account; if she loses it will make no of the Russian people by some ill consid- difference to her. A VERY OLD READER.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir! Many espionage in France and have been put that country. This fact has been duly attested by representative in the American press. country at the time, nor do I recall that the United States Minister in France

fisherman, always on the lookout for new waters to explore, I spent several days this summer fishing in that part of the finished barge canal between the Cohoes dam and what is known as Lock 7, at Niskayuna, a stretch of some ten miles. I believe that within the first running with which to committee their power to repair the instruments with which to committee their power to repair the injury have done.

In all previous Constitutions and in the previous Constitutions and in the present one our highest court has an encarefully safeguarded from threat of decrease or promise of increase by New York have secured for the money of the State of t

cials require as an object lesson the sudden departure of the entire German interned fleet to convince them of the superior system of German preparedness and efficiency NEW YORK, October 25.

American harbors are not interned and are at liberty to sail at any time military and naval operations.

NEW YORK, October 25.

DIPHTHERIA ANTITOXIN. Official Statistics That Confirm the

Usefulness of the Treatment. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIE! VOL

The number of packages of diphtheria antitoxin distributed and the number of cases of diphtheria given in the letter are apparently taken from the annual are apparently taken from the annual reports of the State Board of Health of Massachusetts. One can claim a good deal if only part of the truth is There were 8,515 cases of dipl He knew 1.348 deaths, and in the year 19 among a population almost doubled there were 6.741 cases with 628 deaths The death rate from diphtheria in Mas theria for Massachusetts to 10,000 liv-ing in the year 1913 was 1.74.

general use of diphtheria antitoxin al and age There may have been a steady increa in the amount of diphtheria antitox used, which increase is accounted for not only by its more general use, but given case, and also by the fact that, as in New York State, 1,120 health offisupply has not been used and in time

toxin used.

prieve the other fone more kind that the reporting of 6,741 cases of diph-world at large theria in Massachusetts in 1913 represents more nearly an accurate number except of cases of diphtheria than the reporting of 8.515 cases in the year 1896.

LINSLY R. WILLIAMS. Deputy Commissioner of Health. ALBANY, October 25.

Our correspondent confirms what THE SUN has repeatedly pointed out. that the opposition of certain well meaning but misguided individuals German women have been convicted of to modern methods of prevention and treatment may mislead the public The reduction of mortality from 6.6 to 1.74 in 10,000 population establishes the value of antitoxin in diphtheria.

DEAD IN MEXICO. An American Citizen Recalls Certain Incidents of Recent History.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: And yet their offence was a mild one compared with that of Miss Cavell, the English woman. They were just private individuals who found out what facts they could and transmitted them to their Government, whereas Miss Cavell occupied a semi-official position as nurse has just been reported. Thus in seven living individuals, and to be during the facts occupied a semi-official position as nurse has just been reported. Thus in seven living individuals, and to be during the facts of their Government.

ind which have been used by adherents

they expected, and they have been severely criticised for not ignoring the law and taking warning from the advertisements published by the German

The from the tang in the air, not by the severely criticised for not ignoring the law and taking warning from the advertisements published by the German

The fact of the seven an infinitesimal number who could not pay for admission? And even if they expected, and they have been seven an infinitesimal number who could not pay for admission? And even if they expected, and they have been seven an infinitesimal number who could not pay for admission? And even if they expected, and they have been seven an infinitesimal number who could not pay for admission? And even if they expected, and they have been seven an infinitesimal number who could not pay for admission? And even if they expected, and they have been seven an infinitesimal number who could not pay for admission? And even if they expected, and they have been seven an infinitesimal number who could not pay for admission? And even if they expected, and they have been seven an infinitesimal number who could not pay for admission? And even if they expected, and they have been seven an infinite sit and the lectures the attitude of the ch a joke to me.

BENEDICT PRIETH.
October 23.

Signed to the Constitutionalists, and that General Scott received repeated and positive orders from Washington to their murder, were designed to notify a sound reason which, also according to the Senator, is a reason for mulcting those industries heavily in taxes beyond the toil which the existing tax on individual and corporate incomes will take of their profits.

In the language of the day it may be the senator of the senator of

civilians, who have been killed or them free to repeat their crimes wounded by Mexicans since January, to put the State to the expense 4. Truly, it makes one's blood boil think that the President of the United titles is directly responsible for plactices is directly responsible for plactices. Lock 7, at Niskayuna, a stretch of some ten miles. I believe that within the next few years as a result of the State's expenditure of some \$4,000,000 the marines killed in the taking of Vera splendid place to while away their hours of leisure.

The Cohoes dain and what is shown in the marines with which to commit their have done.

The first power to repair the injury have done.

That they are firmly resolved new again to break the law, and the soic criterion by which they are judged in this regard should be their attributes as shown by their conduct while in this regard should be their attributes. splendid place to while away their hours of leisure.

This section of the canal is inhabled by quantities of German carp and mullet, with an occasional bass or sun-

been carefully of decrease or promise of increase by of decrease or promise of increase by the Legislature or Executive; but at one stroke it is to be robbed of its independence, if not its integrity, by this provision:

Except to make the compensation of the barge canal.

Except to make the compensation of the didden the compensation of the compensation of the that of any Supreme Court Justice, the compensation of Judges and Justices shall not be increased or decreased dur.

Some York have secured for the money expended.

If your correspondent wishes an object lesson in economy, let him take a trip along the Mohawk division of the barge canal.

ONALENE CARE.

ALEANY, October 25.

German Merchant Ships in Americant for the money to ask whether the United States at present has a national anthem with an air of its own authorized by authority.

For many years there has been in the minds of some of our fellow citizens an impression that the words and air of "The Star Spangled Banner" were anthorized by Congress as the national anthem.

JUD

Conference of the United States at present has a national anthem with an air of its own authorized by authority.

For many years there has been in the minds of some of our fellow citizens an impression that the words and air of "The Star Spangled Banner" were an unthorized by Congress as the national anthem with an air of its own authorized by our fellow citizens an impression that the words and air of the minds of some of our fellow citizens an impression that the words and air of the minds of some of our fellow citizens an impression that the words and air of the minds of some of our fellow citizens an impression that the words and air of the minds of some of our fellow citizens and impression that the words are the minds of some of our fellow citizens and impression that the words are the minds of some of our fellow citizens are the minds of some of our fellow citizens are the minds of some of our fellow citizens are the minds of some of our fellow citizens are the minds of s

NEW YORK, October 23.

Minor Criticisms.

did Saturday parade of the women, but, borne and Supt. Riley too really, don't you know, a great many of priation for which is to be decided upon on Tuesday.

The discontinuance of these lectures at such centres as the American Museum of Natural History especially, where their quality has been of so high an order, will be in the nature of a calamity to those who have attended them for some part of the sail at any time of size cars. Also, was it a joke or a ded of size cars. Also, was it a joke or a ded of so much newspaper talk by nationalities. The United States is not detaining them or their men, and its only responsibility with regard to them is to see that they shall not use a better way of carrying banners on which days than new prevails in all panight. them march very much as they get of the institution that would a United States port as a base for rades? It's a hard enough job for husky men banner bearers, and for women it altogether too difficult a proposition. For the benefit of all paraders, why not devise White Plains, N. Y. Oct. To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Has wheeled standards for the unruly banners anniversary of the This Mercury is Promptly Engaged by the immortals.

To the Editor of the Sun—Sir: Has in the cocurred to many readers of the bushed along, like haby Sun that Germany, forced into the present war, as she claimed, by the danger of Slav aggression, is now allied with resident of Moshannon, Centre county, Pennsylvanis?

Pennsylvanis?

A. M.

To the Editor of the Sun—Sir: Has the might be pushed along, like haby wagons, say? Holes in banners alleviate with a military parade, at the situation, but they do not improve the appearance of the banners. However, to the American Revolution was a grand parade, just the same, all right?

White Plains will be celebrated with appearance of the banners. However, to the American Revolution was a grand parade, just the same, all right?

White Plains chapter of the banners alleviate with a military parade, as she starting the situation, but they do not improve the same, all right?

White Plains will be celebrated with a military parade, as a grand parade, just the same, all right?

White Plains will be celebrated with appearance of the banners. However, to find American Revolution was a grand parade, just the same, all right?

New York Cotober 25. NEW YORK, October 25. W. J. L.

DIEDLING CONDEMNS PRISON REFORMERS

Commissioner's Report Says Sing Sing Methods Increase Crime.

WOULD END PRIVILEGES

Dr. Rudolph Diedling of the State Prison Commission gave out a statement vesterday at his home in Saugerties in which he criticises the "pernicious activities of so-called professional reformers" who have been interfering with the duties of the State prison authorities Without mentioning Thomas Mott Osborne, warden of Sing Sing, by name Dr. Diedling leaves no doubt that he thinks Mr. Osborne is on the wrong

track and that his reforms will result

only in an increase in crime and in the

expenditures of the State. Dr. Diedling believes that much of the sympathy extended toward the criminal is wasted and he argues for a return to the old idea that a man who violates the law must make such reparation as

It is also generally known to health authorities that infectious diseases have not been generally well reported until to prison to play banjos or guitars, to social functions, or to show their provi obey in atonement for their crimes

Dr. Diedling's Statement

Dr. Diedling has made recently an and his statement of yesterday is pre liminary to a more extended report which he will make to Supt. Riley later this week. His statement says in part

I regret to say that conditions general in the prisons of this State have grown worse instead of her-ter during the period of my acquaintance with them and are even now deteriora-

ing steadily.

There is no doubt that the fundamen tal cause of much of the trouble is an improper understanding of the true relationship which should exist between the criminal and organized society, between crime and its punishment It is equally as certain that a large

about by the pernicious activity of

so-called professional reformers, who has some strange mental or moral perversiseem always to be arrayed on the side the evil doer and against the abiding citizen.

I hardly need to explain that most of To the Editor of the Sun—Sir: As these meddlesome reform societies are write this there lies before me a officious rather than official organiza-

occupied a semi-official position as nurse in a hospital which was under German jurisdiction. She was trusted by the German officials and she betrayed this trust by secretly aiding the enemies of Germany.

But we need not be surprised at the But we need not be surprised at the atlast three were killed with arms and giving their money to what makes it infinitely worse is the fact that all three were killed with arms and giving their money to what makes it infinitely worse is the fact that all three were killed with arms and giving their money to what makes it infinitely worse is the fact that all three were killed with arms and giving their money to what makes it infinitely worse is the fact that all three were killed with arms and giving their money to what makes it infinitely worse is the fact that all three were killed with arms and giving their money to what they sincerely believe to be a good cause that all three were killed with arms and giving their money to what they sincerely believe to be a good cause that all three were killed with arms and giving their money to what they sincerely believe to be a good cause that all three were killed with arms are citations.

False Idens Engendered

Destructive as is the effect on p discipline in this State of having official Paul Prys" in the employ of reform societies dog the steps of totheir and publish unauthentic reports for their and publish unauthental Who has flatly contradict the findings and recapture of mendations of this commission. reprehensible as are the efforts of these their fads and fancies in the prison construction and management yet by far the most disastrous result of

Second offenders and the shown a great degree of malice shown a great degree of malice shown a great degree of malice Second offenders and those who have crimes should be carefully sep from, and should not be allowed i municate with, the other prisoner should be required to doubly To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: The sincerity of fore they are released from our

JUDGES FOR OSBORNE

on parole and compelled to re-

Conference Discusses Aid for Sing Sing Reforms.

conference attended by

Thomas C. T. Crain and Wi Wadhams of the Court of Gensions, Special Sessions Justin Freschi, Magistrate Joseph and the Rev. Dr. Charles !! was held yesterday in Judge office to devise plans to carry forms at Sing Sing and other pris to combat the influences isting to discredit the Osbori Judge Wadhams favored to have all of the Ger Judges support the effort borne to improve the qualit ment to be meted out to by them. He pointed ou 1,500 first offenders were from the prison yearly and vision was made for their The natural result, he To the Editor of The Sun—Sir: Far be the best way would be to get the best way would be to get that somebody should be put i

For | White Plains Celebrates Thursday

L. Gov. Whitman, Mrs. Wh Governor's miltary staff will

The money markets reacted satis-

RUSSIA'S POSITION.

claims I wish to offer for the considera-

can arrive at a full appreciation of the

since the time of the great troubles at

defence, and it would be extremely sad if

If Germany should succeed in lassoing

he neck of Russia the first to suffer ould be the Russian proletariat and the

view of this it is quite clear that you and

reservations, they are necessary, but vote for the credits. To vote against the credits would be treason to the people.

and to refrain from voting would be cow

to enter, or already has entered, the Council of Defence. If this is true tell him that I warmly commend the step and

You must parden my giving you this counsel when you did not ask for advice, but the time is an exceptional one. Re-

member, dear comrade, that in the present

time it is impossible to be against the people's defence. I hope you will write

enemies of Russia and excited by Ger-

THE JUDICIARY ARTICLE.

Salaries Attacked.

The Free Public Lectures.

BELLEFONTE, Pa., October 25.

S. N. SYROMIATNIKOFF.

Russian working people generally.

the beginning of the seventeenth centure. She must align all her powers for se

ed step.

tory was achieved

MISS CAVELL. Attitude of the Social Democracy To- Non-Partisan Exhibit of Views on a ward the War in Europe De-

To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Ger many has defied, not international law published on September 21 a letter in this time, but civilization. Kultur has which it is attempted to show that the again demonstrated its teaching, in dispersal use of diphtheria antitoxin and again demonstrated its teaching, in di-rect defiance of all human and civilized principles, by the execution of Miss Edith Cavell, the British nurse.

I presume Kuling and the increased distribution of antitoxin on diphtheria, that Massachuro effect I presume Kultur will again offer to the civilized world that ever ready but certainly poor excuse, "military necessity."

Interest in the number of cases of diphtheria, notwithstanding the marked increase in the number of packages of antitoxin distributed.

tion of your readers certain incontrover tible facts. Is the Shame Britain's? The pale of Jewish residence has already been abolished, as far as it con-cerns the Jewish population of the area affected by the war. This was done on Council of Ministers, confirmed by the most lovable gentlemen that ever The general law regarding the pale can be abolished only by the legislative bodies themselves.

While the Duma was in session all the speeches made by the members of that body conveyed one meaning and only one meaning, namely that the war would be presented until complete also

only one meaning, namely that the war would be prosecuted until complete vicknow that in preparing for the war Germany fomented a revolution in Ireland and an insurrection in Petrograd. We know very well that the Ger-man agitation in Russia doesn't spare any means to excite trouble; but we

and compassion.

result of the German endeavors best by considering the utterances of such lead-ers of the Russian revolutionary movement as Prince Krapotkin, Burtseff and the prominent leader of the Russian Social Democracy, Plekhanoff, all of To the Editor of The Sun-Sir: The killing of Miss Cavell, the English nurse, deteriorates a fresh supply is sent from the Germans is but another instance of Kultur. Butchering a woman as one creases the apparent amount of anti-

German Officers Act Only Under the last ten years, and that even now a attend moving picture shows, or to give

NEW YORK, October 23 newspaper men and has been published

gate the matter.

me as follows: "We knew that we should do with impunity is a crime when done by a German and is featured by our press with much harrowing detail. The quired to pay the very small sum indi-vidually necessary to defray the cost of rades in the Duma, and wire me: "Be bestial mob attacks defenceless German men, women and children in London, Paris and Antwerp, and the affair is hardly mentioned in our press. Our representatives in those countries made tional war. The basic reforms of the Russian State will come without any revolution, because the attitude of the anything happens to an Englishman

nth, but the resolution to better the Duma and NEWARK, N. J., October 23.

rege canal, particularly the inquiry goes to Havaina and there to Tampico.

The men I have mentioned are but stupid thing can be imagined that three of the Americans, soldiers or release unrepentant criminals and three of the Americans, who have been killed or them free to repeat their crimes of the avenue of

Its Provisions for Court of Appeals TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: The

judiciary article of the proposed Consti-tution is the most objectionable feature of the entire instrument.

The Judges of our Court of Appeals may be paid \$10,000 a year or \$17,500 year, as the Legislature and the Executive may wish.

In all previous Constitutions and in the Interest of the court has the present one our highest court has the constitution of the entire that the ent

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Per nit me to raise my voice in protest The German merchant ships in against the threatened loss to the city of the free public lectures, the appro-priation for which is to be decided upon for so many years past.

M. E. BUHLER.